# Shropshire Council: Shropshire Local Plan



## Representation Form

Please complete a separate **Part B Representation Form** (this part) for each representation that you would like to make. One **Part A Representation Form** must be enclosed with your **Part B Representation Form(s)**.

We have also published a separate **Guidance Note** to explain the terms used and to assist in making effective representations.

Doub D. Donneson	totion			
Part B: Represer	itation			
Name and Organisation:	Clive Roberts - Kem	bertons		
Q1. To which document	does this represe	ntation re	late?	
Regulation 19: Pre-Sul	omission Draft of the S	Shropshire L	ocal Plan	
Sustainability Appraisa Local Plan	l of the Regulation 19	: Pre-Submi	ssion Draft of the	Shropshire
Habitats Regulations A Shropshire Local Plan (Please tick one box)	ssessment of the Reg	ulation 19: P	re-Submission D	raft of the
Q2. To which part of the	document does t	his repres	entation relat	e?
Paragraph:	Policy: SP8	Site:	Polic	ap: Cockshutt
Q3. Do you consider the Shropshire Local Plan is		e-Submis	sion Draft of t	he
A. Legally compliant		Yes:	No:	
B. Sound		Yes:	No:	7
C. Compliant with the Duty	·	Yes:	No:	
(Please tick as appropriate				
Q4. Please give details of Draft of the Shropshire	Local Plan is not le	egally com	pliant or is ur	sound or
fails to comply with the If you wish to support the lega of the Shropshire Local Plan or set out your comments.	l compliance or soundn	ess of the Re	gulation 19: Pre-	Submission Draft
Policy SP8 indicates that Commo focus for development in the ru		d significant r	ural service centres	which will be the
Policy SP8.3 refers to the list of	Community Hubs contain	ed in Schedul	e SP2.2 which follo	ws Policy SP2.
Explanatory para 3.54 says that Assessment, which took into acc	•	ve been ident	ified through a Set	tlement Hierarchy
	nber of households within settlement provides serv public transport links.			oadband, employ-

The process of identifying the Community Hubs is described in the document "Hierarchy of Settlements" which was produced mid-was through the Local Plan Review process, but updated later on, with the final version published in August 2020.

Because the identification was based on a points scoring system, and the scoring was rechecked at various points within the process, it reacted to minor changes to the provision of local services and facilities very quickly. In many cases this made little difference, but in some it made the difference between being classified as a Community Hub or a Community Cluster. This difference is very significant in terms of ability to grow and support local services.

An example of this is Cockshutt.

Cockshuttt was identified in the North Shropshire District Local Plan 2000 – 2011, adopted in December 2005 (North Shropshire District Council being the Planning Authority at the time) as a Main Service Village, and was permitted an unspecified amount of new development which included an <u>allocated</u> site for 30 houses.

The current Shropshire Core Strategy 2006 – 2026 adopted in February 2011, established a system of identifying Community Hubs and Community Clusters as the basis for focussing private and public investment in the rural area. This was intended to,

- i. assist rural communities to become more sustainable,
- ii. assist in the rebalance of rural communities,
- iii. ensure that development was of a scale and design that was sympathetic to the settlement.

Community Hubs and Clusters were to be identified in the Site Allocations and Management of Development Document (SAMDev) which was to be prepared after the adoption of the Cre Startegy.

The SAMDev Plan 2006 – 2026, was adopted in December 2015. In this Plan a series of Settlement Policies were prepared, and Cockshutt was identified as a Community Hub, where sites could be allocated for development.

The SAMDev Plan was said, by the Council, to be based on the principles outlined in the Localism Act 2011. The selection of Community Hub and Cluster settlements was based primarily on the aspirations of the relevant Parish Council and having regard to the evidence base and views from land promoters, residents and other stakeholders. For Cockshutt this meant that the village was recognised as a Community Hub and the level of development considered desirable by the Parish Council amounted to 50 houses. However, that level of development was to include 18 of the 30 dwellings allocated in the North Shropshire Local Plan which had not been completed, and a number of small sites of up to a maximum of 5 dwellings. In all, only 20 new plots were allocated, and a number of these are yet to be delivered.

The experiment with Parish Councils controlling the villages that might or might not be allowed development, and the number of dwellings, along with the size, siting and type of dwelling to be permitted in both Community Hubs and Clusters appears to have failed to satisfy the aims set out in the SAMDev. It clearly did not produce housing in the right quantity, in the right locations and of the right type. The aim of rural re-balance was not achieved.

The current scoring system is an attempt to redress the situation, and to objectify the means by which settlements are designated Community Hubs. Those settlements that have a population exceeding 100 that do not reach the appropriate level of points, based on availability of services and facilities, to be regarded as a Community Hub are designated a Community Cluster. The Parish Council concerned will again be able to determine what level of development it feels is appropriate in a Community Cluster, including, it is assumed, no development at all.

Office Use Only	Part A Reference:
Office Use Only	Part B Reference:

When the current Local Plan Review was commenced the first assessment of population and service provision, assessed Cockshutt as a Community Hub. It was, then, in line for an allocation for further residential development.

During the preparation of the Local Plan the scoring for Cockshutt was recalculated. In that time the village lost its shop, and although it has been replaced by a bakery with obvious employment implications, the points now scored by Cockshutt dipped below the threshold for recognition as a Community Hub set out by the Council. Cockshutt is now to be regarded as a Community Cluster.

The system adopted is not sufficiently sensitive to community needs (which are not necessarily the same as the community desires as expressed by Parish Councils). One of the results of fairly tight restrictions on development over the past 15 years is that local services and employment opportunities have <u>reduced</u>. The need to travel elsewhere for employment has increased, residents cannot but day-to-day goods in the village anymore, the choice of public houses has disappeared, the local filling station has gone and local employment disappeared. The result of the policies adopted by the Council is that Cockshutt has become <u>less</u> sustainable than it was.

Cockshutt has a population estimate of 859 people and 350 houses according to Table 9 of para A2.7 of the Hierarchy of Settlements, December 2020, document. Some 42 settlements have been designated Community Hubs, but only 18 have a population larger than Cockshutt, and some considerably less — Chirbury, for instance, has a population of just 213 people and 92 houses and yet has an allocation as a Community Hub of 45 new houses. So, 57% of the 42 villages that have been designated Community Hubs have lower population levels than Cockshutt.

It is appreciated that the concept is intended to focus on the provision of services as an indication of the role that a village might perform. However, it appears that the scoring system is being treated in too rigid a fashion, and there is no flexibility in assessing the true role of a particular village. Flexibility is required as short term changes to services should not dictate permanent consequences. Cockshutt has been regarded as a 'focus' village for the provision of services for itself and a number of nearby small villages and hamlets for many years. It has only begun to decline in that role since planning policies began to react to local wishes rather than careful analysis of the issues that the village faces and serious and objective consideration given to the manner in which these problems might be addressed.

It is noticeable that there is a 'hole' in the distribution map at para 5.37 in the Hierarchy of Settlements, to the south and south-east of Ellesmere, where Cockshutt has, traditionally, been the village looked to for local provision of services. The system can clearly react to a changing circumstance very quickly, but does not appear capable of assessing whether a particular change is permanent or temporary. All change is not permanent, and whilst the purpose of the policy is to embrace change, the rigidity of the implementation of the policy does not allow it.

In terms of the scoring system itself, it appears that it has not, in any event, been accurately applied in Cockshutt. In the 2020 version of the Hierarchy of Settlements calculation of 'points', Cockshutt has been awarded 'O' points for the availability of 'amenity green space'. 4 points may, in the adopted scoring system, be awarded for "amenity green space". In fact, land adjacent to the village's Millennium Hall (Community Hall) was gifted to the village in 2012 for use as amenity green space, and planning permission to change the use of that land (now known as Jubilee Field) from agriculture to amenity land was granted on 30 May 2017. The land has been taken over and is available for amenity use by the community, though it has not yet been laid out completely as was proposed in the planning application. That should have resulted in a recalculation of the 'score' for Cockshutt, which failed to meet the score target for a Community Hub by just 2 points. With such relocation, even given the recent loss of the village shop, Cockshutt should have scored sufficient points to justify selection as a Community Hub.

065:00 1100 000	Part A Reference:
Office Use Only	Part B Reference:

The problem with the scoring system is that it requires judgement and an assessment of why the score has been calculated as it has, and a consideration, then, of what can be done to make the settlement concerned a more sustainable community. It is actually being used solely for a basis on which to distribute housing and not to assess whether additional development would justify or support more or better services in a particular village. This is especially important in a situation where a settlement that has, traditionally, been a centre (a 'hub') for an extended local community, as Cockshutt has, and yet is suddenly calculated as not being appropriate for future support. The assessment should be aimed at increasing sustainability not helping to lessen it, which will be the result of the Local Plan as far as Cockshutt is concerned.

Cockshutt should be designated a Community Hub, and be provided with a development boundary which should envelope the land identified on the attached plan, either in part or whole.

The identified site has been ready and available for development for over 20 years, but has been prevented from being developed only by planning policy. Its allocation would allow further development in Cockshutt without adverse effect on any existing property. Drainage facilities run through the site.

The site is located to the eastern side of Shrewsbury Road (the main road that runs through the village and which connects Shrewsbury with Ellesmere) and so people wishing to access the village Church, the village school, and what was (and might be in the future) the village shop, could do so without having to cross Shrewsbury Road. Nevertheless, due to the proposed (and approved by the Highway Authority) access arrangements designed for the site, the traffic passing through the village would have to slow down considerably on the southern approach to the village, which would be a major improvement to the highway situation.

It has been proposed that the development might include uses such as a new shop, a couple of small lockup workshops, land for a doctor's surgery and recreational space, all to the east of Shrewsbury Road, in addition to open market and affordable houses. All these are proposals that would assist Cockshutt to become more unsustainable than has been the case over the past twenty years, and to set it up for a more sustainable future.

(Please continue on a separate sheet if necessary)

Q5. Please set out the modification(s) you consider necessary to make the Regulation 19: Pre-Submission Draft of the Shropshire Local Plan legally compliant and sound, in respect of any legal compliance or soundness matters you have identified at Q4 above.

Please note that non-compliance with the duty to co-operate is incapable of modification at examination. You will need to say why each modification will make the Regulation 19: Pre-Submission Draft of the Shropshire Local Plan legally compliant or sound. It will be helpful if you are able to put forward your suggested revised wording of any policy or text. Please be as precise as possible.

Cocskhutt should be re-evaluated and designated a Community Hub, with a development boundary that should include the land (in while or in part) shown on the attached plan. There should be a guide settlement strategy for the village, and the idenitifed land (in whole or in part) should be allocated for mixed development including open market and affordable housing.

The manner in which the scoring system that is used to select Coommunity Hubs and Clusters should be re-evaluated, and the relevant policies should provide for a reassessment to be carried out at least once a year in order to react to changes in provision of local services.

(Please continue on a separate sheet if necessary)

Office Use Only	Part A Reference:
	Part B Reference:

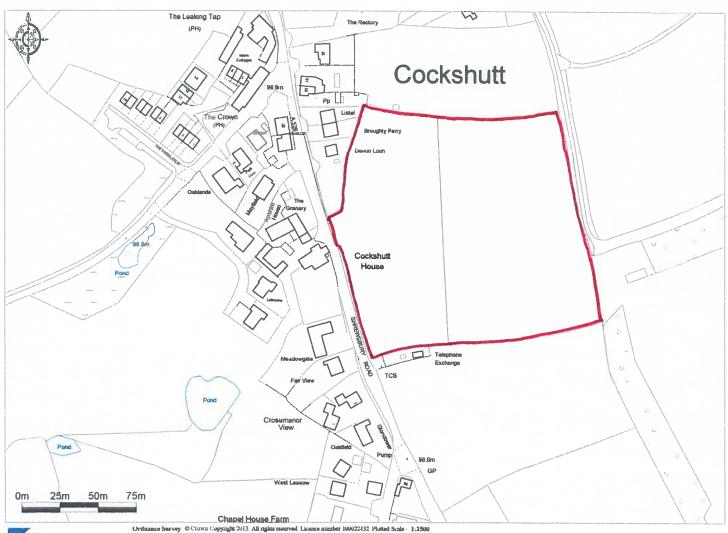
Please note: In your representation you should provide succinctly all the evidence and supporting information necessary to support your representation and your suggested modification(s). You should not assume that you will have a further opportunity to make submissions.

After this stage, further submissions may only be made if invited by the Inspector, based on the matters and issues he or she identifies for examination.

aring
У
to hort iers e
sary) ar
sked es for

Part A Reference: Office Use Only Part B Reference:

#### Kembertons





Land off Shrewsbury Road, Cockshutt, Shrewsbury

## Shropshire Council: Shropshire Local Plan



### Representation Form

Part B: Representation

(Please tick as appropriate).

Please complete a separate **Part B Representation Form** (this part) for each representation that you would like to make. One **Part A Representation Form** must be enclosed with your **Part B Representation Form(s)**.

We have also published a separate **Guidance Note** to explain the terms used and to assist in making effective representations.

	Name and Organisation:	Clive Roberts - Kembertons	
Q	1. To which document	does this representation relate?	
E	Regulation 19: Pre-Sub	omission Draft of the Shropshire Local Plan	
Г	Sustainability Appraisa	I of the Regulation 19: Pre-Submission Draft of the Shropshire	

Sustainability Apprais	sal of the	Regulation 19	e: Pre-S	ubmission Dra	aft of t	the Shr	ropshire	
Shropshire Local Plan	Habitats Regulations Assessment of the Regulation 19: Pre-Submission Draft of the Shropshire Local Plan (Please tick one box)							
Q2. To which part of th	ne docu	ment does t	his re	presentatio	n rel	ate?		
Paragraph:	Policy:	SP2	Site:		Po	olicies Map:	Cockshutt	
Q3. Do you consider th Shropshire Local Plan i	_	lation 19: P	re-Sut	mission Dr	aft o	f the		
A. Legally compliant			Yes:		No:			
B. Sound			Yes:		No:	$\checkmark$		
C. Compliant with the Du	ty to Co-	operate	Yes:	П	No:			

## Q4. Please give details of why you consider the Regulation 19: Pre-Submission Draft of the Shropshire Local Plan is not legally compliant or is unsound or fails to comply with the duty to co-operate. Please be as precise as possible.

If you wish to support the legal compliance or soundness of the Regulation 19: Pre-Submission Draft of the Shropshire Local Plan or its compliance with the duty to co-operate, please also use this box to set out your comments.

Policy SP2 sets out the manner in which the Council intends to distribute new development across the County. New housing development is intended to achieve the delivery of 30,800 dwellings in the Plan period (2016 – 2038) with some 27.5% of those properties being assigned to the rural area of the County – that is, located outside of Shrewsbury Strategic Centres, and the Principal and Key Centres. This means that around 8,470 dwellings, at a rate of 385 dwellings per annum, will need to be constructed in the rural area in the plan period.

To distribute this development Policy SP2 indicates that new development in the rural area will be focussed on Community Hubs (identified in Schedule SP2.2) which are considered to be significant rural service centres and, to a lesser extent, Community Clusters (identified in Schedule SP2.3). Policy SP2.7 indicates that additional Community Clusters can be identified through the production of Neighbourhood Plans. The purpose of the focus on Community Hubs and Clusters is said to be to ensure the long-term sustainability of rural communities.

The principal behind this policy and the ambition to ensure greater long-term sustainability for rural settlements, is supported, but the manner in which the villages have been assigned as either Community Hubs or Community Clusters is not. In the representor's view, the assignment is not going to produce development that will ensure the long-term sustainability of rural settlements and, in some cases, will have the effect of making them <u>less</u> sustainable.

Attempting to identify those settlements that are to be considered as Community Hubs or Community Clusters in an objective fashion is to be applauded, but the method chosen by the Council, a scoring system based on the provision of services, is not sufficiently sensitive to recognise the roles that certain villages perform, and thus those villages can end up categorised as a Hub or Cluster which is inappropriate for its actual function. If a village should be wrongly categorised either by designating it a Community Hub when the function of the village is not that of a small centre to which others look, or if one is categorised as a Cluster when it has significant local services to support and thus is not permitted appropriate levels of housing to provide that support in future, it can lead to closure of services and increased use of private motor travel. The scoring system adopted needs to be carefully and flexibly applied if the stated aims of Policy SP2 are to be achieved.

As the Policy relating to the identification of Hubs and Clusters stands at present, the scoring system is too rigid, and will not be effective in achieving the aims of Policy SP2, and is in conflict with the National Planning Policy Framework as it is not responsive to local circumstances or reflective of local needs as required by NPPF para 77. Those Community Hubs that are identified in the Review will, in total and assuming that all the allocated sites are built out, produce some 5,932 dwellings. This means that development in the rural area will have to depend on bringing forward around 30% of the houses need through unidentified windfall development. In fact, to produce the number of houses required in the rural area -8,470 – it will almost certainly need an additional 10 - 15% of planning permissions granted to be able to deliver the required number, thus making the reliance on windfall development even greater. The delivery required cannot be guaranteed by the Plan Review.

The Plan will not, therefore, promote sustainable development in rural areas and will not enhance or maintain the vitality of rural communities as required by NPPF para 78.

(Please continue on a separate sheet if necessary)

Q5. Please set out the modification(s) you consider necessary to make the Regulation 19: Pre-Submission Draft of the Shropshire Local Plan legally compliant and sound, in respect of any legal compliance or soundness matters you have identified at Q4 above.

Please note that non-compliance with the duty to co-operate is incapable of modification at examination. You will need to say why each modification will make the Regulation 19: Pre-Submission Draft of the Shropshire Local Plan legally compliant or sound. It will be helpful if you are able to put forward your suggested revised wording of any policy or text. Please be as precise as possible.

Office Use Only

Part A Reference:

Part B Reference:

boundary that should include the land should be a guide settlement strategy	d designated a Community Hub, with a development d (in while or in part) shown on the attached plan. There y for the village, and the idenitifed land (in whole or in evelopment including open market and affordable
should be re-evaluated, and the relev	tem that is used to select Coommunity Hubs and Clusters vant policies should provide for a reassessment to be der to react to changes in provision of local services.
	(Please continue on a separate sheet if necessary)
supporting information necessary to su	you should provide succinctly all the evidence and upport your representation and your suggested ne that you will have a further opportunity to make
	ns may only be made if invited by the Inspector, e or she identifies for examination.
Submission Draft of the Shrops participate in examination hear	eking a modification to the Regulation 19: Pre- hire Local Plan, do you consider it necessary to ing session(s)?  an initial indication of your wish to participate in hearing
•	er point to confirm your request to participate.
No, I do not wish to participate	e in hearing session(s)
Yes, I wish to participate in he	aring session(s)
(Please tick one box)	
	the hearing session(s), please outline why
account in the selectaion of the Co term assessment of existing seriv decisions. It is unlikely that the development is needed to support	ckshutt does not appear to have been taken into ommunity Hubs and Community Clusters; the short es is an inadequate basis for such important Parish Council will have suggested that more to local services in the future. Views of landowners we been taken into account. Participation in the
Diagram and a The Teacher will determine	(Please continue on a separate sheet if necessary)
those who have indicated that they wis	mine the most appropriate procedure to adopt to hear sh to participate in hearing session(s). You may be asked en the Inspector has identified the matters and issues for
Signature:	Date: 25/02/2021

Office Use Only

Part A Reference:

Part B Reference:

## Shropshire Council: Shropshire Local Plan



## Representation Form

Please complete a separate **Part B Representation Form** (this part) for each representation that you would like to make. One **Part A Representation Form** must be enclosed with your **Part B Representation Form(s)**.

We have also published a separate **Guidance Note** to explain the terms used and to assist in making effective representations.

	rt B: Represen		on					
	ame and Organisation		Roberts - Ke	mberton	s			
01.	To which docume	nt does	this repres	entatio	on relate	e?		
V	Regulation 19: Pre-		•					
	Sustainability Appra	isal of the	Regulation 1	.9: Pre-S	Submissio	n Draft of t	the Sh	ropshire
	Habitats Regulation Shropshire Local Pla (Please tick one box	an	ent of the Re	gulation	19: Pre-9	Submission	ı Draft	of the
Q2.	To which part of t	the docu	ment does	this re	present	ation rela	ate?	
Para	graph:	Policy:	SP9	Site:		Po	olicies Map:	Cockshutt
_	Do you consider topshire Local Plan		lation 19: I	Pre-Sul	bmissio	n Draft o	f the	
Α.	Legally compliant			Yes:		No:		
В.	Sound			Yes:		No:	$\checkmark$	
C.	Compliant with the D	uty to Co-	operate	Yes:		No:		
(P	lease tick as appropri	ate).						
Draf fails If you of the	Please give detail to the Shropshire to comply with the wish to support the less Shropshire Local Plant to your comments.	re Local I he duty t egal compli	Plan is not to co-opera ance or sound	legally ite. Ple dness of t	compliance be a the Regula	ant or is as precise ation 19: Pr	unsole as pre-Subr	und or possible. mission Draft
ying	ommunity Cluster is said function with aspiration e development.							
com susta the	n first devised, in the Co prise two or more smal ainable community. The provision of services and nave to have a relationsl	I settlemen e present pi I can be any	ts which, com roposal loosen amount of sm	bined, off s this des nall settle	fered a rar cription, so ments, incl	nge of servious of the service of th	ces con s no lon	tributing to a ger based on

Cockshutt does not rely on any other small or nearby village for any particular public or community service. In itself it acts, or has acted in the past, as a Hub to which other smaller settlements gravitated for services. Cockshutt, in turn, gravitated towards Ellesmere, designated a "Key Centre" in the Local Plan Review.

Cockshutt clearly has a different role from the other smaller villages in the locality.

In comparison with the other settlements named as being part of a community Cluster, none has a population higher than Cockshutt and only one Cluster, comprising six separate villages (Tilstock, Ash Magna, Ash Parva, Prees Heath, Ightfield and Calverhall) has a total population that exceeds Cockshutt.

It is noticeable that, although categorised as a Community Hub in the current SAMDev Plan, Cockshutt was allocated just 5 new development sites which, together, totalled just 20 houses. At the time of the commencement of the current Local Plan Review none of these had been delivered and so were all carried forward to the current plan. Some of these have now been delivered. There are no newly proposed allocations for development. None of the permitted schemes on the allocated sites from the SAMDev (now carried forward to the Local Plan Review) involved the provision of affordable units.

Cockshutt has become <u>less</u> sustainable as a result of planning policy over the past twenty years or so, and has not achieved a rebalance of the community. The current proposal to restrict development to infill plots only, in a settlement that is already tightly developed, leaves little opportunity for development, and will not create conditions where further community services and facilities can be provided and sustained. The village needs new and sustained growth if it is to regain its sustainability. The village should be reclassified as a Community Hub, and serious consideration should be given to the manner in which new services can be provided and sustained in the settlement.

(Please continue on a separate sheet if necessary)

Q5. Please set out the modification(s) you consider necessary to make the Regulation 19: Pre-Submission Draft of the Shropshire Local Plan legally compliant and sound, in respect of any legal compliance or soundness matters you have identified at Q4 above.

Please note that non-compliance with the duty to co-operate is incapable of modification at examination. You will need to say why each modification will make the Regulation 19: Pre-Submission Draft of the Shropshire Local Plan legally compliant or sound. It will be helpful if you are able to put forward your suggested revised wording of any policy or text. Please be as precise as possible.

Cocskhutt should be re-evaluated and designated a Community Hub, with a development boundary that should include the land (in while or in part) shown on the attached plan. There should be a guide settlement strategy for the village, and the identified land (in whole or in part) should be allocated for mixed development including open market and affordable housing.

The manner in which the scoring system that is used to select Coommunity Hubs and Clusters should be re-evaluated, and the relevant policies should provide for a reassessment to be carried out at least once a year in order to react to changes in provision of local services.

(Please continue on a separate sheet if necessary)

**Please note:** In your representation you should provide succinctly all the evidence and supporting information necessary to support your representation and your suggested modification(s). You should not assume that you will have a further opportunity to make submissions.

After this stage, further submissions may only be made if invited by the Inspector, based on the matters and issues he or she identifies for examination.

Office Use Only	Part A Reference:	
	Part B Reference:	

Q6. If your representation Submission Draft of the Sh	_	_	
participate in examination	•		
Please note that while this will pr session(s), you may be asked at			
No, I do not wish to parti	cipate in hearing session	on(s)	
Yes, I wish to participate	in hearing session(s)		
(Please tick one box)			
Q7. If you wish to participa you consider this to be nec	_	ession(s), please outli	ne why
The long term sustainability account in the selectaion of t term assessment of existing decisions. It is unlikely that development is needed to su in the village do not appear thearing sessions will allow the	the Community Hubs serives is an inadequ the Parish Council w pport local services in to have been taken in	and Community Clusters late basis for such impor- lill have suggested that n the future. Views of late to account. Participation	s; the short rtant more andowners
	(Please con	ntinue on a separate sheet	if necessary)
Please note: The Inspector will of those who have indicated that the to confirm your wish to participate examination.	determine the most app ey wish to participate ir	propriate procedure to adop n hearing session(s). You m nas identified the matters a	ot to hear nay be asked nd issues for
Signature:		Date: 25/0	02/2021
	0.65	Part A Reference:	

Office Use Only

Part B Reference: